

Pressure Systems.—The weather generally was of the type characteristic of spring rather than summer. Westerly depressions moved from Australia with unusual speed and regularity. Most weeks saw the advent of two of them, the total for the month being 10. Several were deep to the southward, but their northward extensions were generally poorly developed. The second of the depressions was a complicated one, the weather remaining unsettled from the 2nd to the 5th. The greater part of the Dominion received moderate to heavy rain during this period.

On the 9th a cyclone developed on the east coast of Australia and passed to the southward of New Zealand next day. It brought heavy rains to Taranski and the western half of the South Island.

This storm was followed during the 14th to 16th by one which, unlike the others experienced during the month, had a good northward extension. A centre developed in this northern portion and heavy rains were recorded over practically the whole of the North Island. In the north-central portion, especially, the falls were very heavy.

The last storm of moment passed on the 28th and 29th. Rain was again widespread. The heaviest falls were in western districts. Greymouth experienced a severe thunderstorm, 3·78 inches falling in the town. Some damage was done by floods and washouts.

EDWARD KIDSON, Director.

CLIMATOLOGICAL TABLE.
MEANS AND TOTALS FROM CHIEF STATIONS.
January, 1932.

| Altitude above Sea-level. | Name of Station and Observer. | Extremes. | | | | Total Rainfall (100 Points to the Inch). | Days with Rain (f Point or more). | Altitude above Sea-level. | Name of Station and Observer. | Extremes. | | | | Total Rainfall (100 Points to the Inch). | Days with Rain (f Point or more). | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | Mean Temp. Air in Shade. | Max. Temp. | Min. Temp. | Mean Temp. | | | | | Max. Temp. | Min. Temp. | Mean Temp. | Max. Temp. | | | |
| Ft. 200 | NORTH ISLAND. TE PAKI, TE HAPUA .. K. Richardson | Deg. 63·0 | Deg. 70·9 | Deg. 55·0 | Points 280 | 10 | Ft. 34 | SOUTH ISLAND. NELSON .. O. B. Pemberton | Deg. 60·6 | Deg. 70·1 | Deg. 51·2 | Points. 339 | 8 | | | |
| 225 | WAIPOUA, DONNELLY'S CROSSING A. C. Forbes | 60·4 | 70·2 | 50·7 | 667 | 11 | .. | APPLEBY, NELSON .. N. H. Chapman | 60·5 | 69·4 | 51·6 | 238 | 9 | | | |
| 65 | RIVERHEAD .. W. J. McKibbin | 61·5 | 72·9 | 50·1 | 164 | 8 | 860 | WAIHOPAI, BLENHEIM .. J. Stanwell | 59·9 | 69·8 | 50·1 | 304 | 8 | | | |
| 160 | AUCKLAND .. S. M. Yallop | 65·0 | 72·3 | 57·8 | 114 | 7 | 800 | GOLDEN DOWNS, NELSON .. Forest Ranger | 58·4 | 70·7 | 46·0 | 427 | 8 | | | |
| 340 | WAHI .. M. F. Haszard | 62·9 | 72·8 | 53·0 | 605 | 6 | 1220 | HANMER SPRINGS .. H. Roche | 58·4 | 70·7 | 46·1 | 300 | 11 | | | |
| 46 | TE AROHA .. C. E. Christensen | 64·7 | 78·0 | 51·4 | 175 | 7 | 743 | BALMORAL, CULVERDEN .. J. E. Fletcher | 59·4 | 72·1 | 46·7 | 119 | 9 | | | |
| 100 | TAURANGA .. Miss K. Butcher | 61·0 | 74·8 | 47·2 | 120 | 5 | 12 | HOKITIKA .. J. A. Chesney | 55·8 | 62·5 | 49·2 | 1959 | 21 | | | |
| 131 | RUAUKURA FARM, HAMILTON EAST G. K. McPherson | 61·4 | 73·9 | 49·0 | 197 | 9 | 1220 | LAKE COLERIDGE .. H. E. M. Hart | 58·6 | 69·8 | 47·4 | 210 | 12 | | | |
| 230 | CAMBRIDGE .. H. McArthur | 62·4 | 75·0 | 49·9 | 214 | 7 | 25 | " RUDSTONE," METHVEN .. James Carr | 58·0 | 68·0 | 47·9 | 199 | 15 | | | |
| 925 | ROTORUA .. L. M. Tregear | 62·4 | 73·3 | 51·5 | 283 | 6 | 42 | LINCOLN .. E. W. Hullett | 61·6 | 72·0 | 51·2 | 49 | 11 | | | |
| 1000 | ROTORUA NURSERY, WHAKAREWA .. W. T. Morrison | .. | * | 49·4 | 372 | 8 | 2510 | THE HERMITAGE, MOUNT COOK .. C. Elms | 47·8 | 62·9 | 32·6 | 1779 | 18 | | | |
| 617 | ONGARUE .. D. J. Gardiner | 60·8 | 72·7 | 48·9 | 251 | 10 | 323 | ASHBUETON .. H. P. Clayton | 59·8 | 70·8 | 48·9 | 100 | 12 | | | |
| 60 | NEW PLYMOUTH .. G. H. Dolby | 60·6 | 67·7 | 53·6 | 345 | 10 | 2350 | LAKE TEKAFO .. Miss D. C. Trott | 54·7 | 65·7 | 43·7 | 146 | 8 | | | |
| 3670 | CHATEAU TONGARIRO, NATIONAL PARK L. H. Young | 50·6 | 59·6 | 41·6 | 442 | 11 | 1000 | FAIRLIE .. D. Jeune | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 2125 | KARIOI .. L. H. Bailey | 55·7 | 67·5 | 43·9 | 132 | 8 | 56 | TIMARU .. D. N. Harper | 59·6 | 69·3 | 49·8 | 213 | 15 | | | |
| 5 | NAPIER .. T. R. Hutton | 64·5 | 74·4 | 54·6 | 44 | 7 | 200 | WAIMATE .. F. Akhurst | 58·6 | 68·8 | 48·4 | 147 | 15 | | | |
| 45 | HASTINGS .. H. N. Fowler | 63·6 | 77·0 | 50·2 | 112 | 7 | 1110 | QUEENSTOWN .. H. O. Barker | 55·6 | 64·5 | 46·6 | 403 | 16 | | | |
| 2080 | TAIHAPE .. A. R. Fannin | 57·8 | 67·3 | 48·4 | 133 | 9 | 1000 | OPHIR .. Rev. A. Don | 56·3 | 67·8 | 44·8 | 235 | 13 | | | |
| 8 | TANGIMOANA .. G. W. Braddell | 60·8 | 69·3 | 52·4 | 99 | 7 | 1550 | SANATORIUM, WAIPATIA .. Dr. A. Kidd | 54·8 | 66·1 | 43·6 | 235 | 12 | | | |
| 100 | PALMERSTON NORTH .. E. J. Werry | 60·9 | 70·5 | 51·3 | 109 | 10 | 520 | ALEXANDRA .. Geo. Smith | 57·6 | 67·8 | 47·5 | 191 | 12 | | | |
| .. | MASSEY AGRIC. COL., PALMERSTON NORTH Meteorological Observer | 60·6 | 69·2 | 52·1 | 153 | 9 | 2448 | MANORBURN DAM .. S. Wragge | .. | 59·7 | * | 282 | 14 | | | |
| 384 | MANGAMUTU, PAHATUATA .. A. W. Hamilton | 61·0 | 72·5 | 49·4 | 161 | 13 | 300 | DUNEDIN .. D. Tannock | 56·0 | 64·7 | 47·4 | 392 | 18 | | | |
| 44 | KAPITI ISLAND .. A. S. Wilkinson | 60·8 | 67·0 | 54·6 | 260 | 10 | 245 | GORE .. A. T. Newman | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 377 | MASTEPTON .. Miss R. Robinson | 61·6 | 73·2 | 50·0 | 149 | 8 | 12 | INVERCARGILL .. L. Lennie | 53·6 | 61·6 | 45·5 | 572 | 21 | | | |

LATE RETURNS.

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|----|
| 200 | TE PAKI, HAPUA— December, 1931 .. | 63·4 | 69·3 | 57·6 | 507 | 11 |
| 160 | AUOKLAND— January, 1931 .. | 66·5 | 73·5 | 59·6 | 738 | 14 |
| 245 | GORE— January, 1930 .. | 57·0 | 69·5 | 44·5 | 299 | 19 |
| | February, 1930 .. | 58·6 | 71·7 | 44·6 | 145 | 8 |
| | March, 1930 .. | 54·2 | 66·0 | 42·4 | 185 | 11 |
| | April, 1930 .. | 51·1 | 61·8 | 40·4 | 87 | 11 |

LATE RETURNS—continued.

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|----|-----------------------------------|----|------|------|------|-----|
| | GORE—continued. | | | | | |
| | May, 1930 .. | .. | 44·6 | 53·7 | 35·6 | 252 |
| | June, 1930 .. | .. | 39·4 | 47·0 | 31·9 | 424 |
| | July, 1930 .. | .. | 36·8 | 44·1 | 29·6 | 253 |
| | August, 1930 .. | .. | 38·8 | 50·7 | 27·0 | 109 |
| | September, 1930 .. | .. | 45·4 | 53·6 | 37·3 | 284 |
| | ERRATUM. | | | | | |
| 25 | CHRISTCHURCH— October, 1931 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 172 |

* Not reliable.