

to such dwellinghouse, nor from any building, shop, or office in which any person may or may be intended to be employed in any manufacture, trade, or business, other than a detached washhouse used exclusively for domestic purposes, nor from any place of public worship, or any public hall or school. Every privy shall be so situated that the pan can be removed and the contents disposed of without the same having to be carried through any house, shop, factory, or workshop.

- (b.) Every privy, other than a water-closet, shall be so constructed or altered that at least one of its sides shall be an external wall. The floor, including the space under the seat, shall be of good, sound timber, planed, tongued, and grooved, or of brick or cement, and shall be at least 6 in. above the level of the ground immediately adjoining thereto. It shall be properly lighted and ventilated, and the door shall be in a position best adapted to conceal the interior from the public view. The seat shall be capable of being opened or removed for the entire width, for the purpose of cleaning the space beneath. Battens shall be placed on the floor beneath the seat so as to secure that the pan shall be so placed that all excreta shall fall directly into the pan.
- (c.) Every privy shall be provided with a removable watertight metal receptacle made in accordance with such model pan as may from time to time be deposited at the Board's office as a pattern of a "regulation pan": Provided that if before the coming into force of this by-law the owner or occupier has provided a removable watertight receptacle with at least two handles, and of not greater capacity than 2 cubic feet, it shall not be compulsory upon the owner or occupier of the premises to provide the "regulation pan" herein specified until served with a notice in writing by the Inspector of Nuisances requiring him so to do.

Disinfectants.

100. Every owner or occupier of any house within the district shall provide and keep convenient to the privy a box containing dry earth, disinfectant, or lime, to be used daily in such privy or closet as a deodorizer.

101. All privies, closets, and house-drains within the district shall be under the superintendence, government, and control of the Board.

102. No privy or closet (except a privy of the nature of a water-closet constructed, and being in accordance with By-law 98) shall be permitted to be erected or to remain at less distance than 15 ft. from any house or building used as a dwelling, or from any road, street, or footpath, or 5 ft. from the boundary-fence of any used or occupied land or allotment.

103. Whenever a contract shall be subsisting and in force between the Board and the contractor providing for the removal of nightsoil by such contractor from any specified portion of the district, or whenever the Board shall itself undertake the removal of nightsoil from any specified portion of the district, no person shall, without the special consent of the Board, bury, or cause, suffer, or allow to be buried, any nightsoil in any yard, garden, area, paddock, or other place whatsoever in such specified district.

Board may undertake Removal of Nightsoil.

104. The Board may make such provision as it shall think fit for the removal, periodically or otherwise, or may at any time cause to be removed from any or every dwellinghouse, or other tenement, tent, or building, or from any place whatsoever within the district, at the expense of the owner or occupier thereof, any nightsoil, dung, slops, filth, offensive matter, refuse, or rubbish of any kind.

105. The Inspector of Nuisances, or any other person or persons who may be appointed by the Board for the purpose of these by-laws, shall have power to enter into or upon any buildings or land within the district for the purpose of effecting any such removal as in By-law 104 specified, or for examining the condition of every privy, drain, closet, pan, or earth-box, or for cleansing, constructing, altering, or repairing the same.

106. No person who shall be engaged in the trades of scavenging or the removal of nightsoil within the district shall—

- (a.) Remove, cart, carry, or transport any offensive matter, pan, boxes, or other receptacles in any cart, wagon, float, or other vehicle which has not got the name of the owner clearly and legibly painted, in letters at least 2 in. in height in white paint on a dark ground, on some conspicuous part of such cart, wagon, float, or other vehicle:
- (b.) Convey or remove, or permit the conveyance or removal, of nightsoil in the district between the hours of 7 a.m. and 10 p.m.:

(c.) Convey or remove into, or permit to be conveyed or removed through or from, the district any nightsoil or offensive matter, unless the same shall be enclosed in pans or other receptacles approved by the Board.

107. No person shall drive, take, conduct, or convey any cart, wagon, float, or other vehicle in, through, or upon the district or any part thereof, whilst any offensive or noxious smell or odour emanates from any such cart, wagon, float, or other vehicle, or the contents thereof, nor spill, or cast, or allow any nightsoil or other offensive matter to be spilt or cast into or upon any road or street, or in or about any privy or other place whatsoever.

108. A privy constructed in accordance with By-law 99 shall be deemed to be a "sufficient privy" within the meaning of the Public Health Act, 1908.

109. No owner of any premises shall construct or build thereon, or permit to be constructed or built thereon, any privy other than a "sufficient privy" as herein defined.

110. No person shall permit any privy, building, ash-pit, drain, back yard, or premises of which he shall be the owner or occupier within the district to become a nuisance or injurious to health.

"Ash-pit" defined.

111. An ash-pit shall not be deemed a "sufficient ash-pit" within the meaning of the Public Health Act, 1908, unless the same be either—

- (a.) A galvanized-iron watertight receptacle of such shape as to be readily emptied and cleaned, but so that it shall not be of greater interior capacity than 2 cubic feet; and it shall be fitted with a close-fitting covering or door, to be kept shut except when it is being filled or emptied, and with handles for moving and emptying the same; or
- (b.) A furrow or trench similar to and to be used in the same manner as is provided by By-law 96 in respect of the burial of nightsoil, and to in all respects comply with requirements of the said By-law 96.

112. No person shall make or construct, or use or permit to be used, any pit or hole for the reception of drainage from any premises within the district unless the same is at least 25 ft. from any dwellinghouse or road.

Pigs.

113. No person shall keep, or allow or suffer or permit to keep, swine or pigs within the district on any holding of less than one-half an acre, or shall in any case so keep them as to be a nuisance or injurious to health, or erect or permit or allow to remain any pigsty at a less distance than 50 ft. from any house or from any road or boundary of any occupied neighbouring property. The floor of every pigsty shall be of concrete or other impervious material to the satisfaction of the Inspector of Nuisances, and shall be so constructed that there shall be no soakage of the soil with pigs' food, urine, or drainage from the sty. And all persons keeping swine shall give notice thereof in writing to the Inspector of Nuisances in order that he may exercise proper supervision of same.

114. No person shall keep any poultry in any part of the district on any allotment of land of a less area than a quarter of an acre, and then only in a properly constructed poultry-house or in a suitably enclosed run attached thereto, and no such poultry-house or run shall be built, constructed, or maintained at any less distance than 15 ft. from any dwelling or any road or street. The floors of all poultry-houses of whatever size, and enclosed poultry-runs of less than 150 square feet, shall be paved with concrete or asphalt; and all poultry-runs, of whatever size, shall be cleaned out regularly at least once a week, and shall be well limewashed at least once in every six months by the occupier of the premises.

Sewage-drains.

115. No person shall construct or allow to remain any drain for the carriage of sewage except in accordance with the following provisions:—

- (a.) In no case shall two or more premises be allowed to be drained by one common pipe, unless a special permit has been first obtained from the Board.
- (b.) No drain shall pass underneath any house except where any other course is impracticable, and in such case the drain shall be of earthenware pipes with cemented joints and embedded in 6 in. of concrete, or cast-iron pipes with lead-caulked joints.
- (c.) No right-angled junctions shall be permitted in any drain. All junctions shall be effected by means of Y-junction pipes. No inlet, except such as may be necessary for a water-closet, shall be permitted within or beneath a building to any drain.
- (d.) All sanitary fittings shall be placed with their outlets against or as near as possible to an external wall, and shall not be directly connected to any drain, but shall discharge through waste-pipes where necessary outside a building over a gully-trap or over a watertight concrete channel of not more than 6 ft. in length leading to a gully-trap.