

New Zealand.

## INDUSTRIAL SOCIETIES.

1908, No. 84.

AN ACT to consolidate certain Enactments of the General Assembly relating to Industrial and other Societies of a Kindred Nature.

BE IT ENACTED by the General Assembly of New Zealand in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Short Title.

1. (1.) The Short Title of this Act is "The Industrial Societies Act, 1908."

Enactments consolidated.

(2.) This Act is a consolidation of the enactments mentioned in the Schedule hereto, and with respect to those enactments the following provisions shall apply:—

Savings.

(a.) All societies, corporations, offices, appointments, regulations, rules, by-laws, Orders in Council, orders, registers, records, instruments, and generally all acts of authority which originated under any of the said enactments, and are subsisting or in force on the coming into operation of this Act, shall enure for the purposes of this Act as fully and effectually as if they had originated under the corresponding provisions of this Act, and accordingly shall, where necessary, be deemed to have so originated:

Provided that every such corporation shall be deemed to be the same corporation under this Act, without change of corporate entity or otherwise:

Provided also that in the case of members elected or appointed for a specified term the current term shall be computed from the date of its commencement.

(b.) All matters and proceedings commenced under any such enactment, and pending or in progress on the coming into operation of this Act, may be continued, completed, and enforced under this Act.

2. Where any number of persons, not being less than fifty, have associated themselves together into a society for the purpose of fostering and encouraging in New Zealand any branch of any manufacturing, mining, or productive industry, or any art connected therewith, the Governor, on the petition of not fewer than two-thirds of such persons, may, by Order in Council gazetted, incorporate the said petitioners, and all other persons at that time being members of the said society, and such persons as may thereafter be admitted members thereof agreeably to the rules of the said society and the provisions of this Act, into a body corporate, by a style and on and from a date to be named in the Order in Council.

Associations of fifty persons may be incorporated.  
1883, No. 16, sec. 2

3. Every such society, when incorporated as aforesaid, shall have perpetual succession and a common seal, and in its corporate name and title shall be able to do and suffer all that corporate bodies may do and suffer.

Powers of corporate societies.  
Ibid, sec. 3

4. All property, real and personal, belonging to or held in trust for any society incorporated under this Act shall, on and after the incorporation of such society, vest in and belong to such society in its corporate style.

Property of association to belong to corporate society.  
Ibid, sec. 4

5. Where any Crown lands are set apart and reserved for the purposes of any society, and such society becomes incorporated under this Act, the Governor may grant such lands or any part thereof to the incorporated society.

Reserves may be granted to corporate society.  
Ibid, sec. 5

6. Where any Crown lands are set apart and reserved for or are vested in or granted to any society incorporated under this Act for the purposes of the society, the society shall have power to let on lease any portions of such lands, for any term not exceeding twenty-one years, on such terms and conditions as it thinks fit:

Power to lease reserves granted to society.  
Ibid, sec. 6

Provided that a sufficient portion of such lands shall, if in the opinion of the society the same is suitable for the purpose, be always available for holding the society's meetings and exhibitions, and for other legitimate objects of the society.

7. If such lands are not suitable for the purposes aforesaid, the society may, and shall out of the proceeds of the leasing thereof or of any portion thereof, procure other suitable land, and render and keep the same available for such purposes; or, if a resolution is passed in that behalf by two-thirds of the members present at any general meeting of the society, the society may sell or exchange any lands granted to or vested in the society where it appears advantageous to do so; but in case of a sale the money received shall, as soon as conveniently may be, be invested in the purchase of other lands suitable for the purposes of the society.

Power to sell or exchange for other lands.  
Ibid, sec. 7

8. The objects of every society incorporated under this Act shall be—

Objects to be pursued by corporate societies.  
Ibid, sec. 8

(a.) To collect from books or other publications and by means of correspondence with other like societies such information relating to manufacturing, mining, and productive industries as may be useful to local manufacturers, miners, and producers:

(b.) To pay to any manufacturer, miner, producer, occupier of land, or other person undertaking, at the request of the society, to ascertain by experiment how far any such information

leads to useful results in practice remuneration for any loss he may incur in so doing :

- (c.) To encourage men of science in their endeavour to invent and improve manufacturing, mining, and productive tools, implements, machinery, appliances, and arts :
- (d.) Generally to promote, foster, encourage, and develop local manufacturing, mining, and productive industries :
- (e.) To encourage the adaptation and use of the newest and best modes of manufacturing, mining, and producing by the distribution at the meetings of the society of prizes, models, specimens, and samples, and by other means :
- (f.) To encourage enterprise and industry by holding, or by supporting and encouraging by gifts or loans of money or otherwise howsoever, exhibitions of manufactures, minerals, productions, machinery, appliances, tools, and implements, and by granting prizes thereat for the best exhibits, and for competitions for inventions or improvements, or skill or excellence, in manufacturing, mining, productive, or other industries.

Power to make  
by-laws.

1883, No. 16, sec. 9

9. The members of every society incorporated under this Act at their general meetings assembled from time to time may alter or revoke any of the by-laws, rules, and regulations in force previously to incorporation, and may make such further or other by-laws as they or the majority of them present at such meetings judge proper and necessary for the better government and direction of the society.

Rules to be notified  
before adoption.

Ibid, sec. 10

10. All such by-laws and every alteration thereof shall be notified at two meetings of the committee of management to be appointed as hereinafter provided previous to the general meeting of the society at which they are proposed to be made, and shall also be confirmed at the next general meeting of the society.

Rules when in force  
to be observed.

Ibid, sec. 11

11. All by-laws made as aforesaid, and all by-laws, rules, and regulations in force at the time of the incorporation of the society, so far as they are not inconsistent with this Act, shall, until altered or revoked, be duly observed and kept.

General rules to  
apply to all  
societies.

Ibid, sec. 12

12. Until altered under the provisions of the three last preceding sections, the following rules shall have effect in respect of every society incorporated under this Act :—

- (a.) The society may consist of ordinary, honorary, and life members, who shall be elected by ballot at any meeting of the society in the manner to be prescribed by any by-law.
- (b.) The society shall hold one or more general meetings in each year, upon such days as the committee of management of the society fixes at any of its ordinary meetings, and makes known, together with the object of the meeting, at least fourteen days beforehand, by advertisement in any newspaper published in the district wherein the society holds its meetings.
- (c.) At all general meetings of the society twenty shall be a quorum ; and the president, or in his absence the vice-president, or in the absence of the vice-president some member elected by the meeting, shall preside ; and all questions before general meetings shall be decided by a majority of the votes of the members present.

- (d.) The society shall annually at a general meeting choose out of its ordinary members a president, a vice-president, a treasurer, and two or more auditors.
- (e.) The society shall also annually at the said general meeting choose out of its ordinary members a committee of management of not more than twenty-four members (hereinafter called "the committee"), who together with the president, vice-president, and treasurer shall manage and direct the ordinary business of the society in all matters, in compliance with the constitution and by-laws of the society.
- (f.) In all meetings of the committee one-third shall be a quorum; and the president, vice-president, or in their absence then some member of the committee selected by the other members thereof present shall be chairman of the meeting.
- (g.) The chairman of all meetings of the committee and of all general meetings of the society as aforesaid shall have a deliberative vote and, in case of an equality, a casting-vote also.
- (h.) All persons holding office in the society at the time of the incorporation thereof shall continue in office under the incorporated society until their successors are appointed under the provisions hereof.
- (i.) The committee may appoint a secretary for conducting the general business of the society, and any other officers or servants it thinks fit, and shall fix the salaries or allowances to be paid to such secretary and other officers or servants.
- (j.) The ordinary members of the society shall pay upon admission, and afterwards annually, towards the general fund of the society, such sum or sums as the society from time to time fixes and declares by by-law, with power to any member to redeem the annual contribution by a payment in one sum of such amount as the society from time to time authorises as the purchase of a life subscription.
- (k.) All life members of the society at the time of its incorporation shall be life members of the society when incorporated.
- (l.) Honorary members shall not be subject to any annual contribution or other payment.
- (m.) Each ordinary member of the society shall pay his annual contribution for the preceding year at or before the annual general meeting, or otherwise he shall have no vote.
- (n.) The society, on the vote of not less than three-fourths of the members present at an ordinary general meeting or a special general meeting to be convened in the manner provided in paragraph (b) hereof, may expel any member for any cause which appears to such meeting to require that proceeding; and that person shall thereupon cease to be a member or to have any right or interest in the society or its concerns.
- (o.) The annual payments by the ordinary members of the society, or sums paid in lieu thereof, as life subscriptions, shall be paid to the treasurer or to any collector to be named by him.

- (p.) Such collector shall give security for his fidelity to the satisfaction of the committee, and shall receive such remuneration as the committee from time to time determines.
- (q.) All sums received by the treasurer or collector shall be lodged with such bank as the committee appoints, and neither the treasurer nor the collector shall at any time retain any balance of the funds in his hands above twenty pounds.
- (r.) The society at its general meetings may apply the revenues of the society for the purposes of the society, and may put at the disposal of the committee annually certain sums, to be applied in such manner as appears to the committee most conducive to the interests of the society.
- (s.)<sup>(i.)</sup> The treasurer shall, at least fourteen days before the annual meeting, make out and present to the committee a detailed account of the income and expenditure of the society for the past year showing the state of the society's funds.
- (ii.) The committee shall, at its meeting immediately preceding the annual meeting of the society, have the accounts of the treasurer audited, and a statement of the funds of the society made up, and prepare a report of the proceedings of the society during the past year.
- (iii.) The treasurer shall produce the said accounts, duly audited, at the annual meeting, and submit an abstract thereof for the consideration of the society.
- (iv.) Such accounts, statement, and report shall be submitted to the society at the annual meeting, and copies thereof, as finally approved, shall be forwarded to the Minister of Internal Affairs, who, if he thinks fit, may lay the same before Parliament.

Society may sue for arrears of subscriptions.  
1883, No. 16, sec. 13

13. The committee of management may cause actions to be instituted against members for recovery of arrears of their annual payments, and it shall not be a valid defence against such action that the member has tendered his resignation as a member of the society.

---

## SCHEDULE.

---

ENACTMENTS CONSOLIDATED.

1883, No. 16.—“The Industrial Societies Act, 1883.”